HTML, CSS, JAVA SCRIPT

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Coding World

What is HTML ?

- HTML stands for "**Hyper Text Markup Language".**
- It is easy to learn. And it's not a case sensitive.
- HTML is the standard markup language for creating Web pages.
- HTML describes the structure of a Web page.
- HTML elements tell the browser how to display the content.

A simple HTML structure…

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Basic HTML structure </TITLE>
</HEAD>
<BODY>
        <h1> Basic  HTML structure  </h1>
        <p> This is a paragraph tag </p>
</BODY>
</HTML>
```

Some instructions…

<HTML> ⟶ This is starting tag
</HTML> ⟶ This is closing tag

The HTML file must be save as –
File name.html / File name.HTML

HTML tag list…

- <HEAD> ⟶ It defines the head section of an HTML document.
- <TITLE> ⟶ It defines the title or name of an HTML document.
- <P> ⟶ It represents a paragraph in an HTML documents.
- <B> ⟶ It is used to make a text bold.
- <I> ⟶ It is used to make a text italic.
- <U> ⟶ It is used to text underlline .
- <BODY> ⟶ It is used to define the body section of an HTML documents.
- <HTML> ⟶ It represents the root of an HTML document.
-
 ⟶ It is used for line breake or create new line.
- <sub> ⟶ It defines a text which displays as a subscript text.
- <sup> ⟶ It defines a text which is represented as superscript text.
- <del> ⟶ It defines a text which has been deleted from the document.
- <h1,h2 ..... h6> ⟶ It defines heading of an HTML document.
- <OL> ⟶ It defines an ordered list of an items.
- <UL> ⟶ It defines an unordered list of an items.
- <IMG> ⟶ It is used to insert an image within an HTML document.
- <a> ⟶ It is termed as an anchor tag and it creates a hyperlink or link.

- <marquee> ⟶ It is used to scrolling text or an image either horizontaly or vertically.
- <table> ⟶ It is used to create a table.
- <th> ⟶ It defines the head cell of an HTML table
- <tr> ⟶ It defines the row cells in an HTML table
- <td> ⟶ It is define the cell data in an HTML table
- <form> ⟶ It is used to define an HTML form
- <option> ⟶ It is used to define options or items in a drop-down list
- <optgroup> ⟶ It is used to group the options of a drop-down list
- <nav> ⟶ It is used to create a navigation bar
- etc …….

HTML tag and attributes…

What is tag ?

- Tag is a HTML instructions and look like.

  e.g - Hello World

  e.g - <h1> This is a Heading tag </h1>

What is container tags ?

- Tags that have starting as well as ending part.

  e.g - <title> Title of the web page </title>

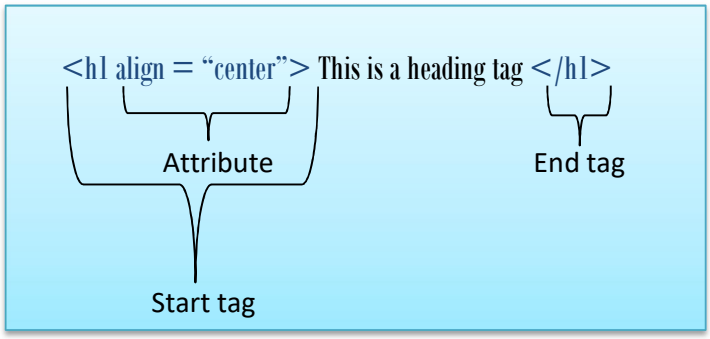
  e.g - <h2> This is second heading tag </h2>

What is empty tag ?

- Tags that do not have the closing part.

  e.g -
, <hr>

Attributes… An attribute is an additional features , attributes are optional.



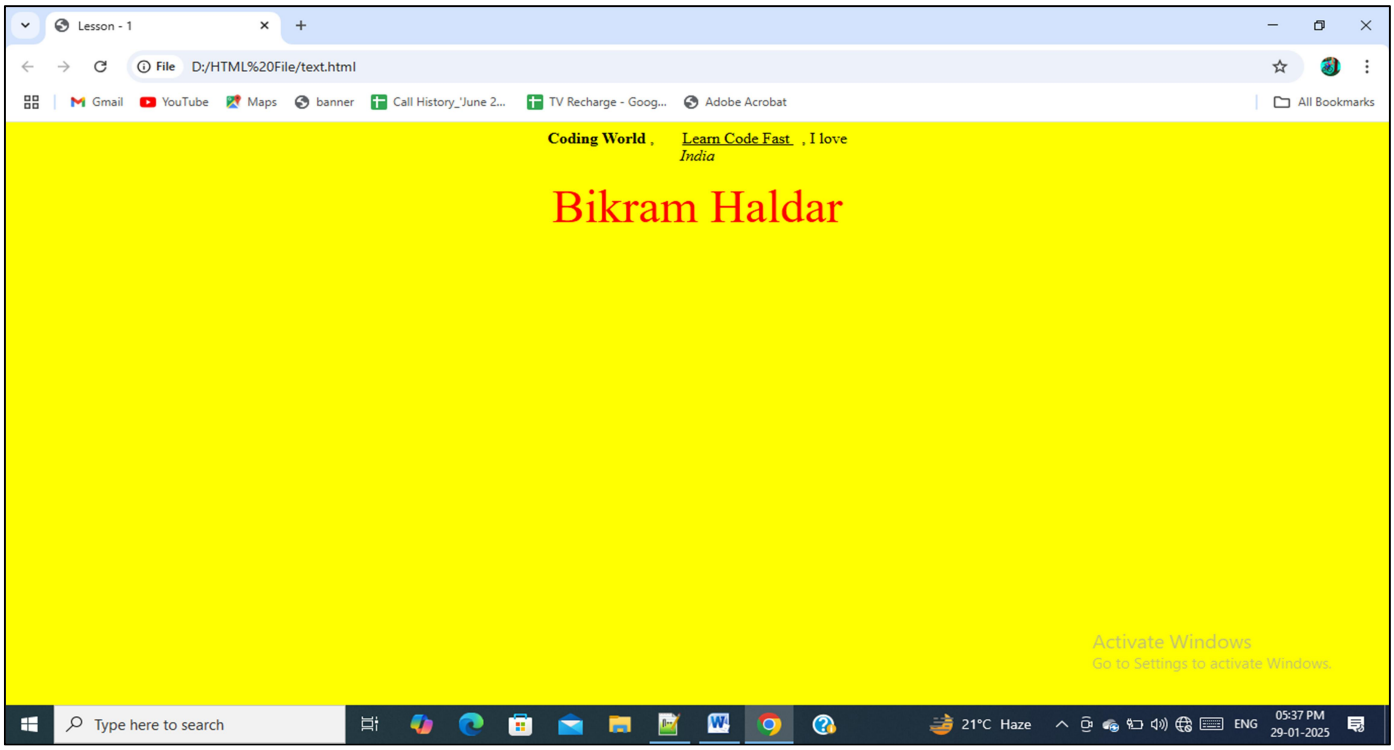
Basic HTML

Lesson – 1

- Body tag and it's attributes
- Paragraph, Line break, Bold, Italic, Underline,
- Font tag and it's attributes

Text.html

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Lesson - 1 </TITLE>
</HEAD>

<body bgcolor="yellow" align="center">
  <P> <b> Coding World </b> ,       <u> Learn Code Fast </u>    , I love <br>
<i> India </i> </P>
  <font color="red" size="20px"> Bikram Haldar </font>
</body>

</HTML>
```

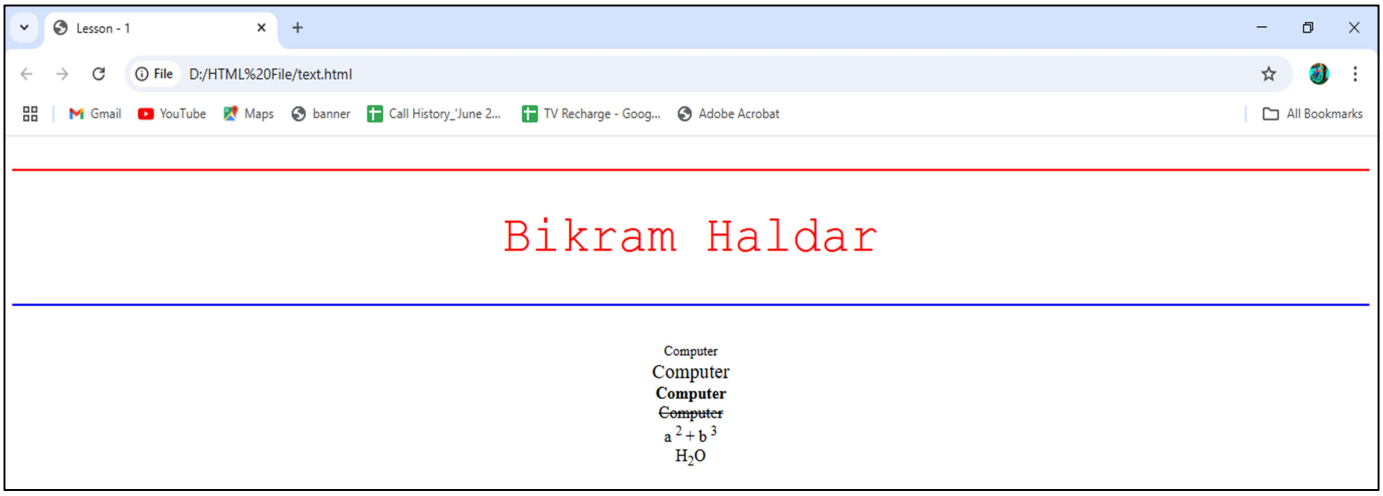


Lesson – 2

- Pre tag
- Small & Big tag
- Sup & Sub tag
- Strong & Strike tag
- Font tag

Index.html

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Lesson - 1 </TITLE>
</HEAD>

<body align="center">
<pre> <hr color="red"> </pre>
<font color="red" size="20px" face="courier"> Bikram Haldar </font>
<pre> <hr color="blue"> </pre>

<small> Computer </small> <br>
<big> Computer </big> <br>
<strong> Computer </strong> <br>
<strike> Computer </strike> <br>

a <sup> 2 </sup> + b <sup> 3 </sup> <br>
H<SUB>2</SUB>0
</body>

</HTML>
```



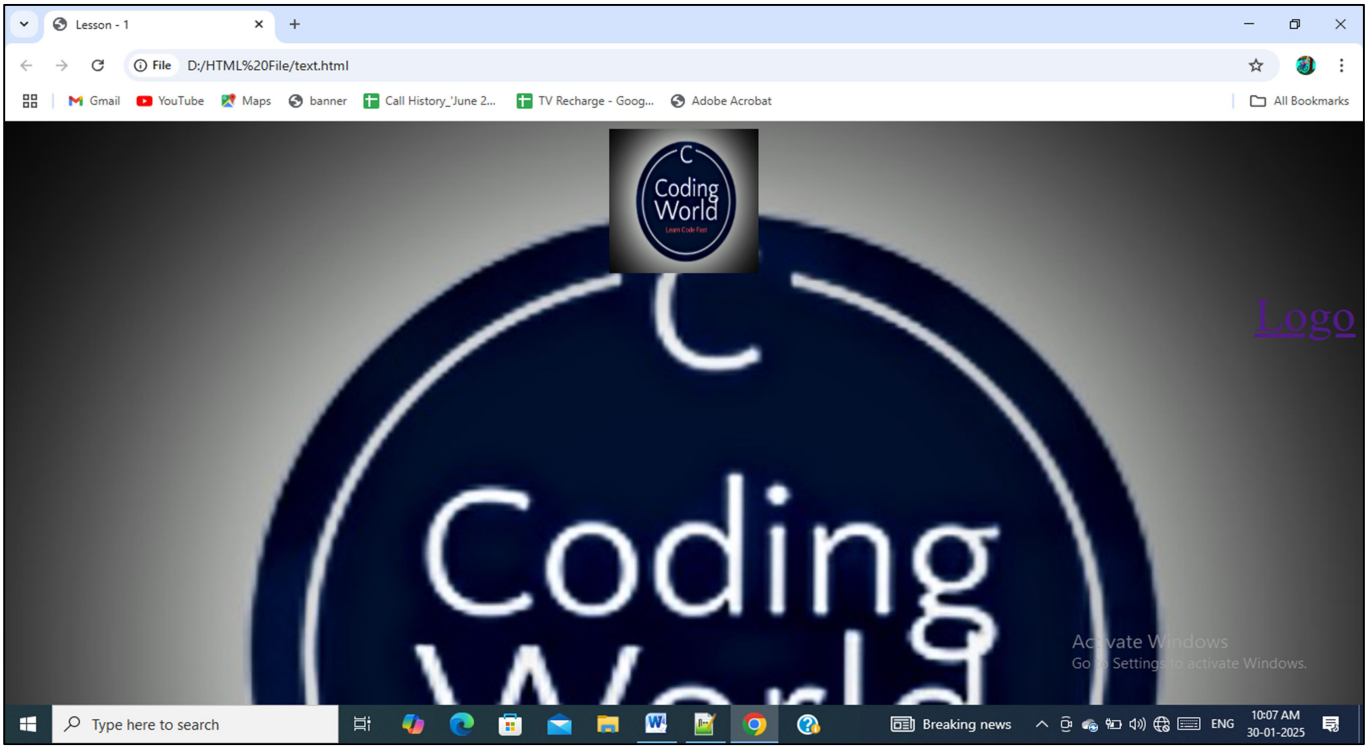
Lesson - 3

- Image on background
- Image on screen

- Image on hyper link

Index.html

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> Lesson - 1 </TITLE>
</HEAD>

<body background="C:\Users\user\OneDrive\Pictures\L.jpg" style=background-repeat:no-repeat;background-size:100%;
align="right">
<p align="center"> <img src="C:\Users\user\OneDrive\Pictures\L.jpg" width="150px" height="150px" > </img>
</p>
<font size="50px"> <a href="C:\Users\user\OneDrive\Pictures\L.jpg"> Logo </a> </font>

</body>
```



Lesson – 4

- Heading tag
- Page align
- Marquee tag

Index.html

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML </TITLE>
</HEAD>

<body>

 <H1> First heading </H1>
 <H2 align="center"> Second heading </H2>
 <H3> third heading </H3>
 <H4> Fourth heading </H4>
 <H5> Fifth heading </H5>
 <H6> Sixth heading </H6>

 <p align="center"> <font size="8" color="red"> Coding World </font> </p>

 <font color="white" size="5px"> <marquee bgcolor="red" direction="left" height="30px"> Coding World
</marquee> </font>
 <font color="white"> <marquee bgcolor="yellow" direction="right"> Coding World </marquee> </font>
 <font color="white"> <marquee bgcolor="blue" direction="up"> Coding World </marquee> </font>
 <font color="white"> <marquee bgcolor="black" direction="down"> Coding World </marquee> </font>

</body>
</HTML>
```

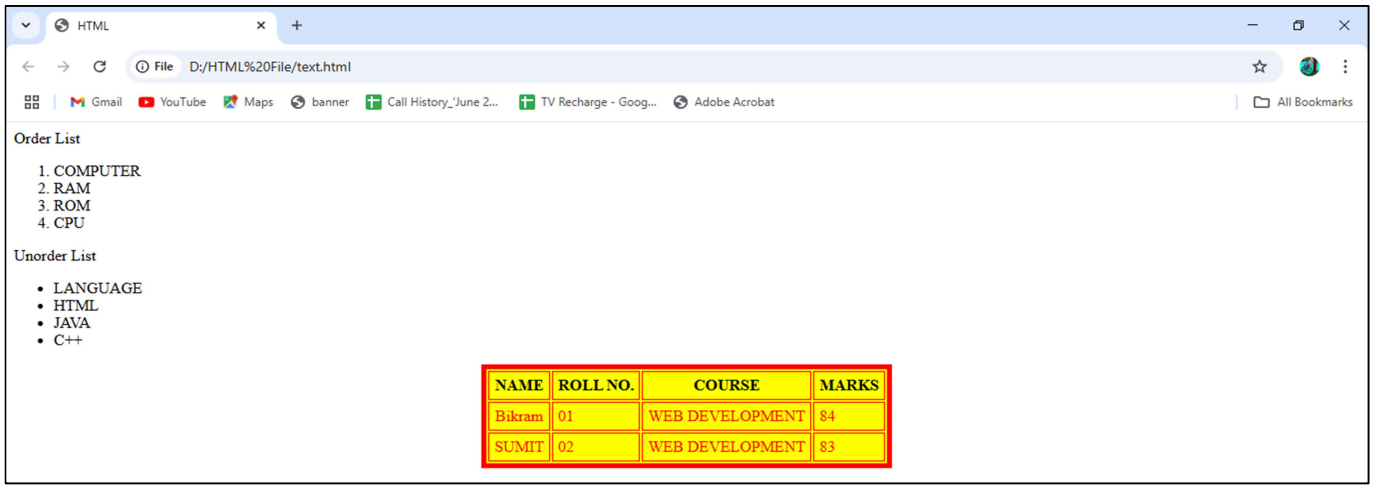
Lesson – 5

- Order list & Unorder list

- Table tag

Index.html

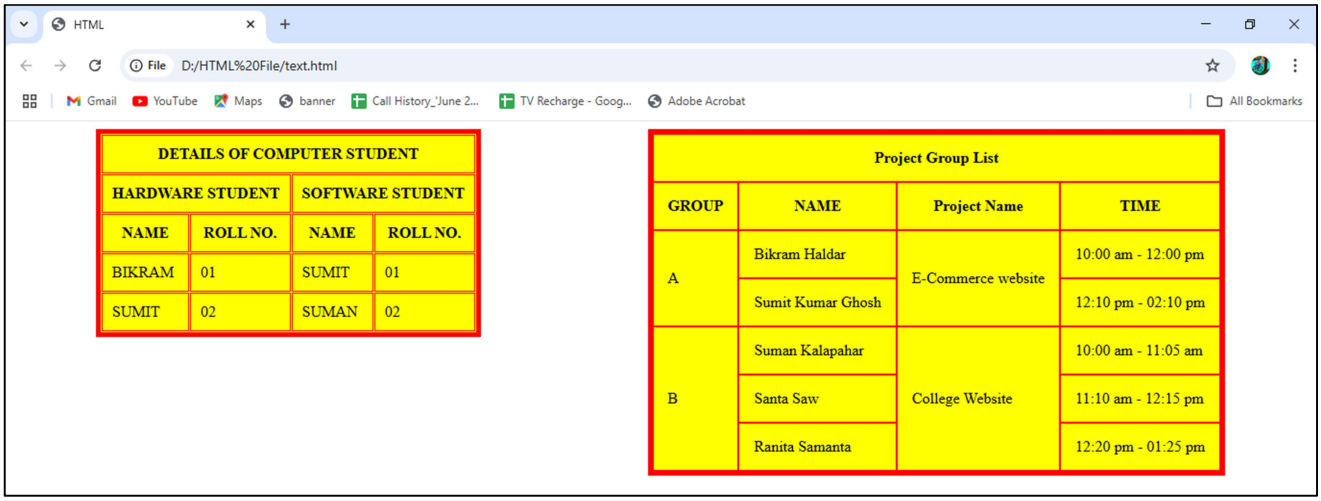
```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML </TITLE>
<style>
td{
  align-items:center;
  color:red;
 }
</style>
</HEAD>
<body>

 Order List <br>
 <OL> <LI> COMPUTER </LI> <LI> RAM </LI> <LI> ROM </LI> <LI> CPU </LI> </OL>
 Unorder List <BR>
 <UL> <LI> LANGUAGE </LI> <LI> HTML </LI> <LI> JAVA </LI> <LI> C++ </LI> </UL>

 <table border="5px" bordercolor="red" bgcolor="yellow" cellpadding="5px" cellspacing="2px" height="0px"
width="0px" align="center" >
<TR> <TH> NAME </TH> <TH> ROLL NO.</TH> <TH> COURSE </TH> <TH> MARKS </TH> </TR>
<tr> <td align="center"> Bikram </td> <td> 01 </td> <td> WEB DEVELOPMENT </td> <TD> 84 </TD> </tr>
<tr> <td align="center"> SUMIT </td> <td> 02 </td> <td> WEB DEVELOPMENT </td> <TD> 83 </TD> </tr>
 </table>
</body>
</HTML>
```



- Table divided into two parts
- Rowspan

File.html

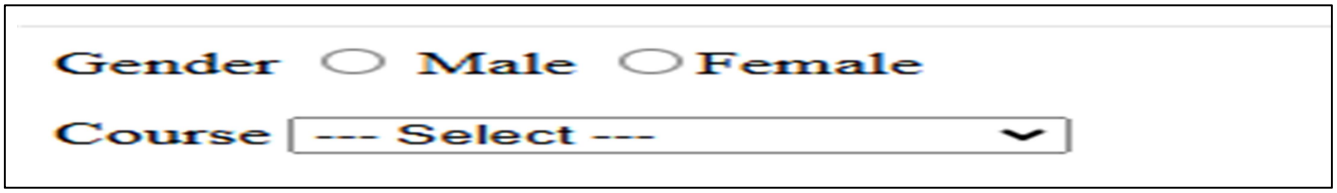
```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML </TITLE>
<style>
div{
        display:flex;
}
</style>
</HEAD>
<body>

<div>
<table border="5px" bordercolor="red" bgcolor="yellow" cellpadding="10px" cellspacing="1px" height="0px"
width="0px" align="center">
        <TR> <TH COLSPAN="4"> DETAILS OF COMPUTER STUDENT </TH></TR>
        <TR> <TH colspan="2"> HARDWARE STUDENT </TH> <TH colspan="2"> SOFTWARE STUDENT </TH>
</TR>
        <tr> <th> NAME </th> <TH> ROLL NO.</TH> <th> NAME </th> <TH> ROLL NO.</TH> </tr>
        <TR> <TD> BIKRAM </TD> <TD> 01 </TD> <TD> SUMIT </TD> <TD> 01 </TD> </TR>
        <TR> <TD> SUMIT </TD> <TD> 02 </TD> <TD> SUMAN </TD> <TD> 02 </TD> </TR>
</table>  <BR>

<table border="5px" bordercolor="red" bgcolor="yellow" cellpadding="15px" cellspacing="0px" height="0px"
width="0px" align="center">
        <tr> <th COLSPAN="4"> Project Group List </th> </tr>
        <TR> <TH> GROUP </TH> <TH> NAME </TH> <th> Project Name </th> <TH> TIME </TH> </TR>
        <TR> <TD rowspan="2"> A </TD> <TD> Bikram Haldar </TD> <td rowspan="2"> E-Commerce website
</td> <TD> 10:00 am - 12:00 pm </TD></TR>
        <tr> <td> Sumit Kumar Ghosh </td> <td> 12:10 pm - 02:10 pm </td> </tr>

        <tr> <td rowspan="3"> B </td> <td> Suman Kalapahar</td> <td rowspan="3"> College Website </td>
<td> 10:00 am - 11:05 am </td></tr>
        <tr> <td> Santa Saw </td> <td> 11:10 am - 12:15 pm </td> </tr>
        <tr> <td> Ranita Samanta </td> <td> 12:20 pm - 01:25 pm </td> </tr>
</table>
</div></body></HTML>
```



Lesson – 7

- Radio & Checkbox button
- Option tag

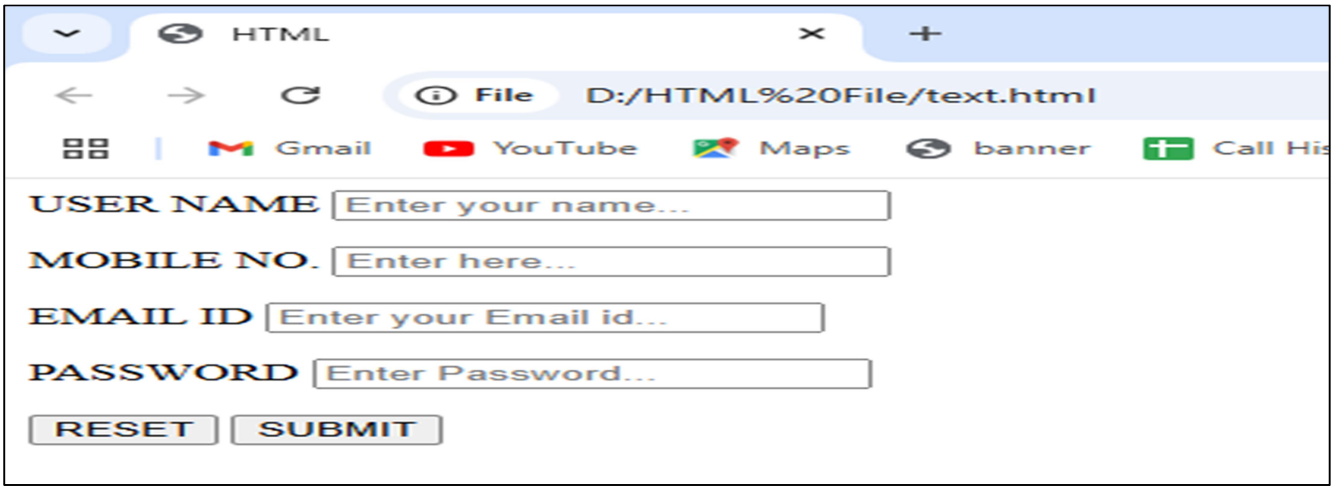
```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML </TITLE>
</HEAD>
<body>

Gender
<label for="Male">
<INPUT type="radio" name="GENDER" value="Male" id="Male"> Male
</label> <label for="Female">
<INPUT type="radio" name="GENDER" value="Female" id="Female">Female
</label> <BR><br>

Course
<Select name="Course" required>
        <option value=""> --- Select --- </option>
        <option name="Course" value="WEB DEVELOPMENT"> Web Development </option>
        <option name="Course" value="JAVA PROGRAMMING"> JAVA PROGRAMMING </option>
        <option name="Course" value="C PROGRAMMING"> C PROGRAMMING </option>
</Select></body></HTML>
```



Lesson – 8

- HTML form design (Submit,Reset Buttton & Input type)

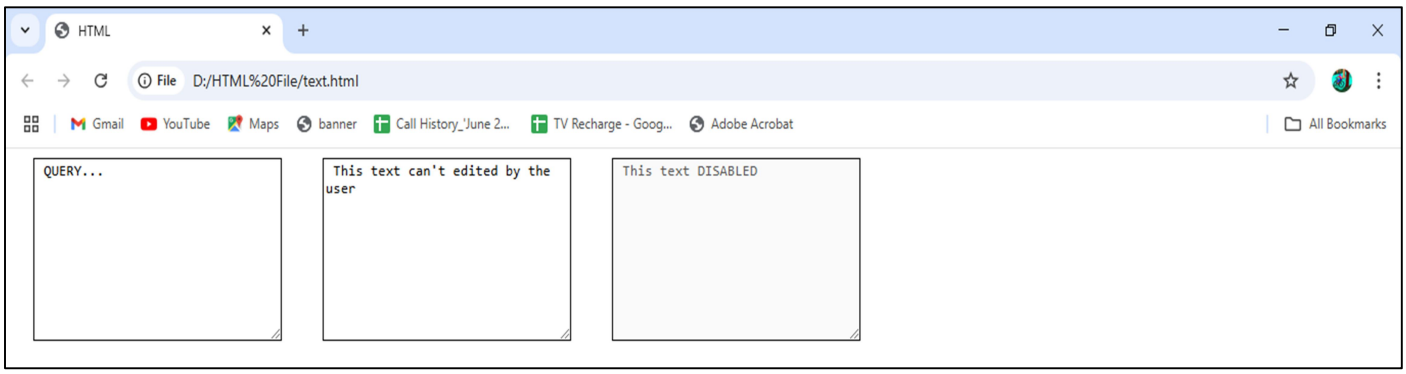
```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML </TITLE>
</HEAD>
<body>
<FORM id="register" method="post" name="google-sheet">

USER NAME <INPUT type="text" name="NAME" placeholder="Enter your name..." required> <br><br>
MOBILE NO. <INPUT type="number" name="CONTACT NUMBER" placeholder="Enter here..." required> <BR><BR>
EMAIL ID <INPUT type="text" name="EMAIL" placeholder="Enter your Email id..." required> <br><br>
PASSWORD <INPUT type="password" name="PASSWORD" placeholder="Enter Password..." required> <BR><BR>

<INPUT type="RESET" value="RESET">
<INPUT type="SUBMIT" value="SUBMIT">

</FORM></body></HTML>
```



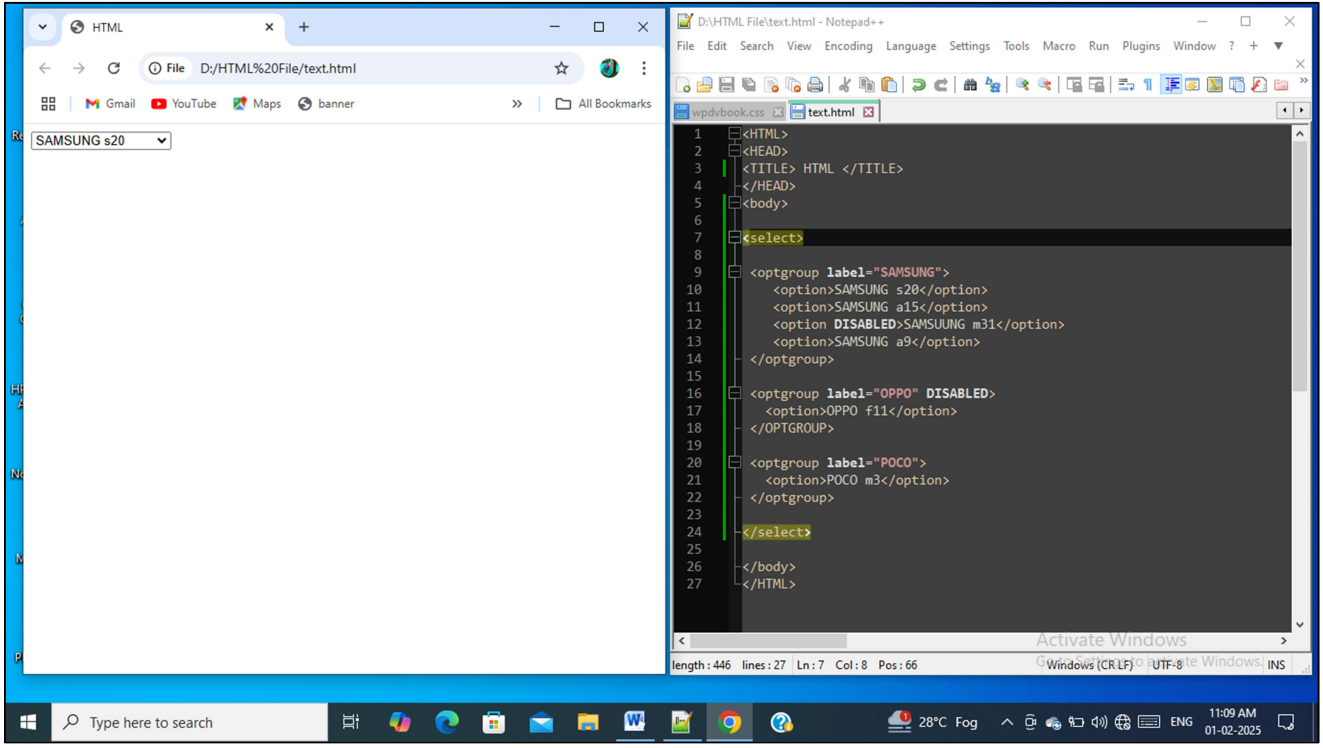
- Textarea tag

INDEX.HTML

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML </TITLE>
<STYLE>
DIV{
display:FLEX;
}
TEXTAREA{
MARGIN-INLINE:20PX;
BORDER:1PX SOLID BLACK;
}
</STYLE>
</HEAD>
<body>
<DIV>
<TEXTAREA ROWS="10" COLS="30" placeholder="Enter here..."> QUERY... </TEXTAREA> <br><BR>
<TEXTAREA ROWS="10" COLS="30" placeholder="Enter here..." READONLY> This text can't edited by the user </TEXTAREA>
<br><BR>
<TEXTAREA ROWS="10" COLS="30" placeholder="Enter here..." DISABLED> This text DISABLED </TEXTAREA> <br>
</DIV>
 </body>
</HTML>
```



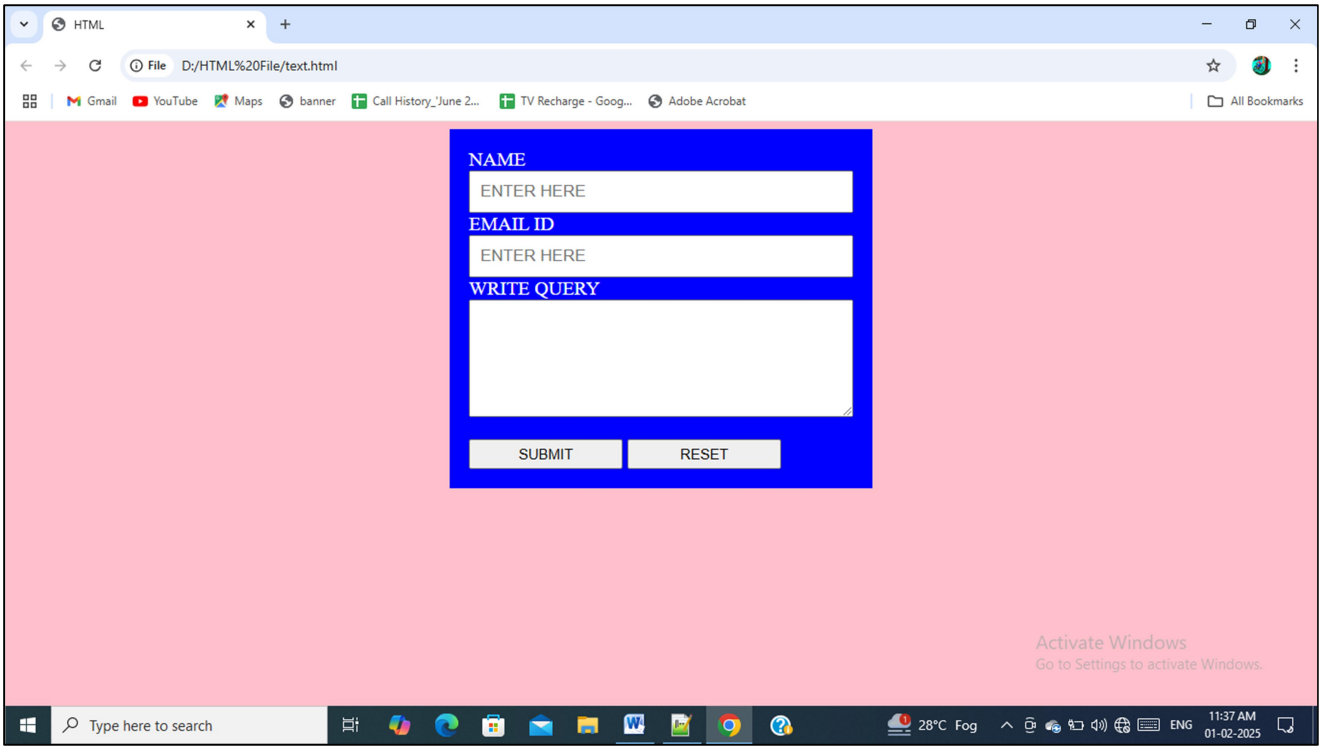
- Optgroup tag



HTML form design using CSS

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML </TITLE>
<STYLE>
BODY{
   background:PINK;
   }
FORM{
      WIDTH:400PX; padding:20PX; margin:AUTO; background:BLUE;
      font-size:20PX; COLOR:WHITE;
   }
INPUT[TYPE="TEXT"],TEXTAREA{
                  WIDTH:100%; padding:10PX; font-size:17PX;
}
INPUT[TYPE="SUBMIT"],INPUT[TYPE="RESET"]{
                    padding:5PX; font-size:15PX; cursor:POINTER; WIDTH:40%;
}
INPUT[TYPE="SUBMIT"]:HOVER,INPUT[TYPE="RESET"]:HOVER{
                  background-color:black; COLOR:WHITE;
}
</STYLE>
</HEAD>
<body>
```

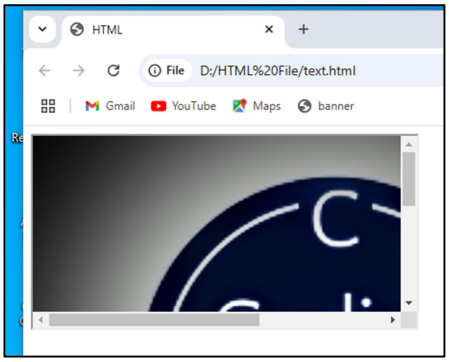
```
<FORM>
NAME <BR> <INPUT TYPE="TEXT" NAME="NAME" PLACEHOLDER="ENTER HERE" REQUIRED> <BR>
EMAIL ID <BR> <INPUT TYPE="TEXT" NAME="EMAIL ID" PLACEHOLDER="ENTER HERE" REQUIRED> <BR>
WRITE QUERY <BR>
<TEXTAREA COLS="21" ROWS="5" PLACEHOLDER="ENTER QUERY HERE"> </TEXTAREA> <BR><BR>
<INPUT TYPE="SUBMIT" VALUE="SUBMIT">
<INPUT TYPE="RESET" VALUE="RESET">
</FORM>

</body>
</HTML>
```



Lesson – 9

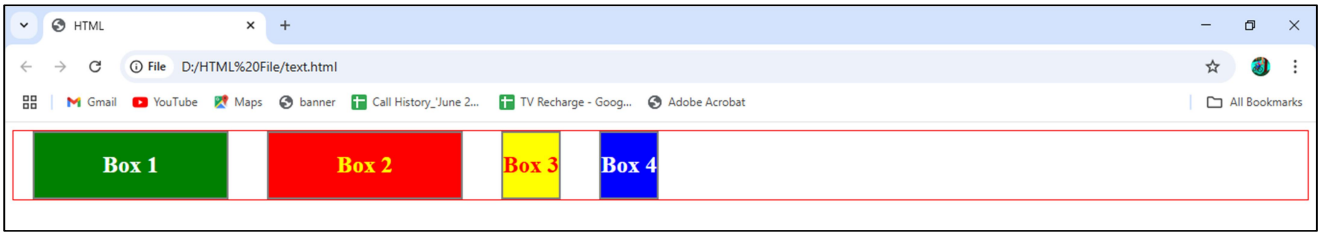
- Iframe tag

```
<iframe img src="C:\Users\user\OneDrive\Pictures\L.jpg"
width="400px" height="200px"> </iframe>
```



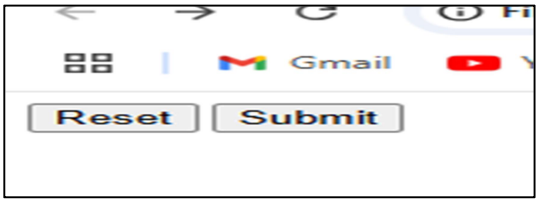
- Div tag

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML </TITLE>
<style>
.main{
   text-align:center;
          display:flex;
          flex-direction:row;
          border:1px solid red;
  }
.BOX{
   margin-inline:20px;
}
</style>
</HEAD>
<body>

<div class="main">

<div class="box" style="border:2px solid gray; background-color:green; color:white; text-align:center; width:200px;">
  <h2> Box 1 </h2>
</div>

<div class="box" style="border:2px solid gray; background-color:red; color:yellow; width:200px;">
  <h2> Box 2 </h2>
</div>

<div class="box" style="border:2px solid gray; background-color:yellow; color:red;">
          <h2> Box 3 </h2>
</div>

<div class="box" style="border:2px solid gray; background-color:blue; color:white;">
          <h2> Box 4 </h2>
</div>

</div>
</body>
</HTML>
```



- Button tag

```
<BUTTON type="reset"> Reset </BUTTON>
<a href="#"> <BUTTON> Submit </BUTTON> </a>
```



Values of input type attribute…

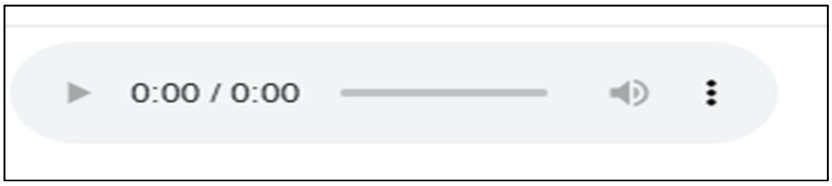
text, email, password, number, radio, checkbox, submit, reset, date, datetime-local, tel, hidden, time, month, url, image, search, range, color, file, hidden, week

file : <input type="file" name="file" accept="image/*" multiple>

- Audio tag

```
<audio controls preload="audio">
 <source src="#" type="audio/mp3">
</audio>

<audio controls attribute>
```

- Loop
- Preload="audio"/"none"
- Muted



Lesson – 10

- Video tag
- Dfn & abbr tag

```
<video width="500px" poster="image link paste" control>

 <source src="#" type="video/mp4">

</video>
```

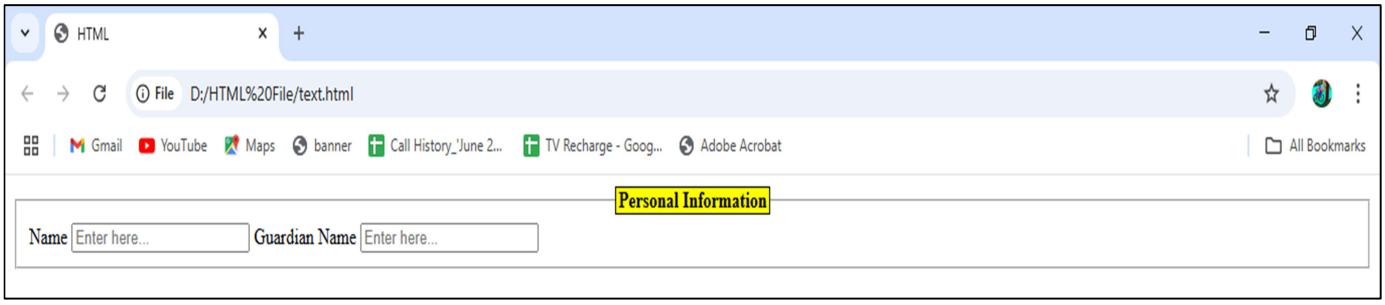
Video tag

```
<h1> What is RAM ? </h1>
<P> <dfn title="RANDOM ACCESS MEMORY"> Random </dfn>
Access
<ABBR TITLE="Store the data"> Memory </ABBR> </P>
```

Dfn & Abbr tag

- Fieldset & Legend tag

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML </TITLE>
</HEAD>
<body>

<fieldset> <legend align="center" style="border:1px solid black; background-color:yellow; font-weight:bold;"> Personal Information </legend>
 Name <input type="text" placeholder="Enter here...">
 Guardian Name <input type="text" placeholder="Enter here...">
</fieldset>

</body></HTML>
```



Version of HTML :

Version	Year	Developer
HTML	1991	Tim Berners Lee
HTML+	1993	
HTML 2.0	1995	
HTML 3.2	1997	
HTML 4.01	1999	
XHTML	2000	
HTML 5	2014	

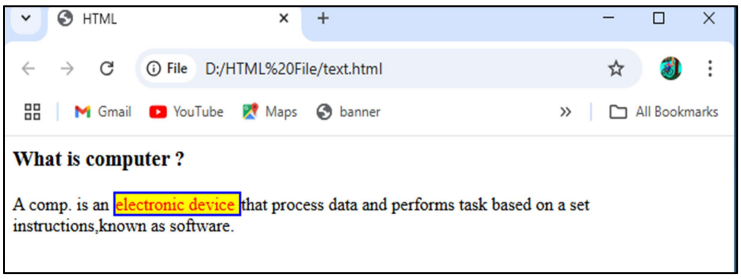
- Object tag

```
object data="paste video link here" type="video/mp4" width="400px"height="300px"
name="moviebox"></object>
```

Lesson – 11

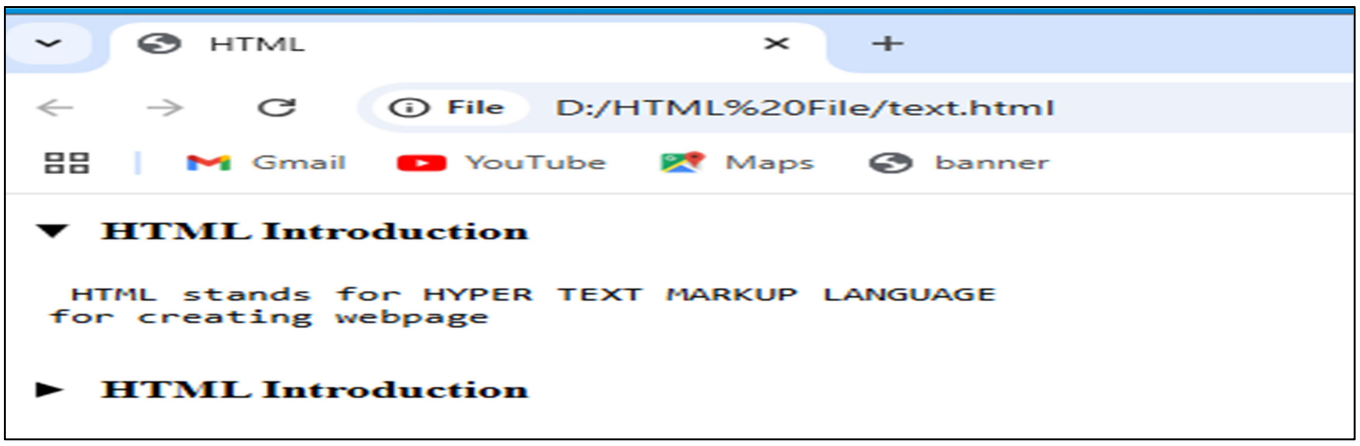
- Span tag

```
h3> What is computer ?</h3>

<p> A comp. is an <span style="color:red;
background:yellow; border:2px solid blue"> electronic
device </span>  that process data and performs task
```



- Details tag

```
<details>
<summary><b>HTML Introduction</b></summary>
<pre> <p> HTML stands for HYPER TEXT MARKUP LANGUAGE
for creating webpage </p> </pre>
</details>
<details>

<summary><b>HTML Introduction</b></summary>
<pre> <p> HTML stands for HYPER TEXT MARKUP LANGUAGE
for creating webpage </p> </pre>
</details>
```



CSS(Cascading Style Sheets)

What is CSS ?

CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) is a language used to make websites look good. It controls the colors, fonts, layouts, spacing and overall design of a website.

Types of CSS : 3 types of CSS.

- Inline CSS.
- Internal CSS.
- External CSS.

Inline CSS

```
e.g - <h1 style = "color : red ;"> This is heading tag </h1>
```

Inline CSS

Internal CSS

```
e.g - <HTML>
      <HEAD> <TITLE> Internal CSS </TITLE>

      <STYLE type = "text/css">
                  *{
                    Background-color : red ;
                   }
      </STYLE>

      </HEAD>
      <BODY> </BODY>
      </HTML>
```

Internal CSS

External CSS

e.g -

index.html

```
<HTML>
<HEAD> <TITLE> External CSS </TITLE>
<LINK rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</HEAD>
<BODY> </BODY>
</HTML>
```

Style.css

```
*{
  Background-color : red ;
 }
```

JAVA SCRIPT

Java Script is a simple and popular programming language used to make websites interactive it allows you to add features like pop-ups,animations and forms that respond to user input. It works in your web browser and is essential for creating modern,dynamic website.

Two types of scripting language ----- **(a) Client Side .**
(b) Server Side .

Name print : document.write ("Hello World");

Rules of write Java Script in HTML file :

```
<html>
<head><title> Java Script </title>
<script>
    document.write ("Hello World");
</script>
</head>
<body>
    <h1> Java Script </h1>
<script>
    document.write ("Hello World 2");
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

Link external Java Script :

index.html

```
<html>
<head> <title> Java Script </title>
<script src = "imp.js">  </script>
</head>
<body>
<script src = "imp.js">  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

imp.js

```
document.write ("Hello World");
```

Implement HTML tag in Java Script :

```
<html>
<head> <title> Java Script </title>
</head>
<body>
<script>
        document.write ("<u> Hello </u> <br> World");
        document.write ("<b> Hello </b> <br> World");
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

"Comment line" in Java Script :

Single line comment ---

- // Single line

Multiple line comment --- /* Multiple line comment */

Operators :

- ✓ Arithmetic Operators : + , - , / , *
- ✓ Assignment Operators : = , += , -= , /=
- ✓ Comparison Operators : < , > , == , <=
- ✓ Logical Operators : && , || , !
- ✓ Conditional Operators : ?, :

Arithmetic Operator

```
<script>
document.write(3+3); // ( Here '+' is a operator)
</script>
```

Variable declare :

```
<script>
        var a=5;
        var b=5;
        document.write(a+b);
</script>
```

```
<script>
        var a=5;
        var b=5;
        var c=a+b;
        document.write(c);
</script>
```

```
<script>
        var a=10;
        var b=6;
        a++/a - -
        document.write(a);
</script>
```

Assignment Operator

- **Simple Assignment :** a=a+b
- **Compound Assignment :** a+=b

Simple Assignment :

```
<script>
        var a=10;
        var b=5;
        a=a+b;/a=a - b;
        document.write(a);
</script>
```

OUTPUT – (+) 15
(-) 5

Compound Assignment :

```
<script>
        var a=10;
        var b=5;
        a+=b;/a-=b;
        document.write(a);
</script>
```

OUTPUT - 15

Google chrome console

How to open "Console Panel" : Open HTML page > Right click > click Inspect > Console

Or

CTRL + Shift + I

Print in console panel : console.log("Hello World");

Array define :

```
<script>
console.log([1,3,5]);
</script>
```

```
<script>
console.table([1,3,5,7,9,0]);
</script>
```

Comparison Operator

== (Equal to)
=== (Equal value and equal type)
!= (Not equal)
!== (Not equal value and not equal type)
> (Greater than)
< (Less than)
>= (Greater than equal)
<= (Less than equal)

== (Equal to) :

```
<script>
        var a=10;
        var b=10;
        console.log(a==b);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : true

=== (Equal value and equal type) :

```
<script>
        var a="10";
        var b=10;
        console.log(a===b);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : false

!= Not equal :

```
<script>
        var a=10;
        var b="10";
        console.log(a!=b);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : false

!== Not equal value and not equal type :

```
<script>
        var a=10;
        var b="10";
        console.log(a!==b);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : true

> Greater than :

```
<script>
        var a=30;
        var b=10;
        console.log(a>b);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : true

>= Greater than or equal :

```
<script>
        var a=10;
        var b=10;
        console.log(a>=b);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : true

If/else condition :

```
<script>
var a=20;
var b="20";
if (a==b){
        document.write("Number is equal");
}
else{
        document.write("Number is not equal");
}
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Number is equal.

Logical Operator

&&	1 false all false
||	1 true all true
==	Equal
=	value asign

&& :

```
<script>
var age=17;
if(age>=18 && age<=40){
  document.write("Elegible for vote");
}else{
  document.write("Not elegible for vote");
}
```

OUTPUT : Not elegible for vote.

|| :

```
<script>
var a=19;
var b=41;
if(a>=18 || b<=40){
    document.write("Elegible");
}
else{
    document.write("Not Elegible");
}
```

OUTPUT : Elegible.

If/else if statement :

```
<script>
var marks=290;
if(marks<=100 && marks>=80){
        document.write("Grade A / Pass");
}else if(marks<=79 && marks>=60){
        document.write("Grade B / Pass");
}else if(marks<=59 && marks>=30){
        document.write("Grade C / Pass");
}
else if(marks<=29){
        document.write("Fail");
}
else{
   document.write("Number is unsufficient");
}
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Number is unsufficient.

Variable : Used to store data.

```
<script>
        var fn = "Bikram";
        var ln = "Haldar";
        document.write(ln);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Haldar

```
<script>
        var fn,ln,age;
        fn = "Coding";
        ln = "World";
        age = 21;
        document.write(fn," ",ln," - ",age);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Coding World - 21

Const , Let :

```
<script>
const name = "Coding";
const nam = "World";
const na = "v1.1";
document.write(na);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : v1.1

***Same variable (const,let) name will be not allowed .**

```
<script>
let name = "Coding";
   nam = "World";
document.write(name);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Coding

Data Type :

Preemptive : String , Number , Boolean , Null , Undefine

Non – Preemptive : Object , Array

String

```
<script>
        var a = "Coding World";
        document.write(a);
        document.write("<br>");
        document.write(typeof a);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Coding World
string

Number

```
<script>
        var a = 20;
        document.write(a);
        document.write("<br>");
        document.write(typeof a);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : 20
number

Boolean

```
<script>
        var a = true;
        document.write(a);
        document.write("<br>");
        document.write(typeof a);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : true
boolean

Non - Preemptive : <script>

Object

```
        var a = ["red","green","blue"];
        document.write(a);
        document.write("<br>");
        document.write(typeof a);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : object

Object

```
<script>
        var a = {Name:"Bikram" , Country:"Bhrat"};
        document.write(a.Name ," ", a.Country);
        document.write("<br>");
        document.write(typeof a);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Bikram Bharat
Object

Ternary Operator :
Conditional Operator

```
<script>
  var age = 18;
        var vote;
  if(age>=18){
          vote = "Yes you are elegible";
        }
        else{
          vote = "You are not elegible";
        }
        document.write(vote);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Yes you are elegible

```
<script>
  var age = 17;
        var vote = age>=18 ? "Yes" : "Not";
        document.write(vote);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Not

Switch Case :

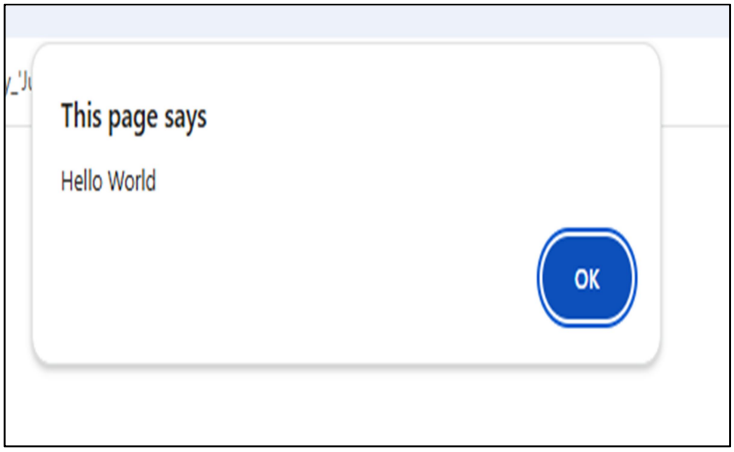
```
<script>
  var ch="E";
  switch(ch){
          case "A":
          case 'E':
          document.write("Vowel");
          break;
          default:
          document.write("Consonent");
  };
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Vowel

```
<script>
  var ch=prompt("Enter");
  switch(ch){
          case "A":
          case 'E':
          document.write("Vowel");
          break;
          default:
          document.write("Consonent");
  };
</script>
```

Alert box :

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML file </TITLE>
</HEAD>
<BODY>

    <!-- This is alert box -->
<script>
    alert("Hello World");
</script>


</BODY>
</HTML>
```

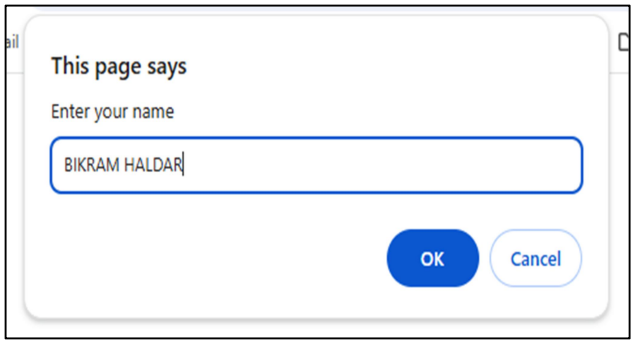


Confirm box :

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML file </TITLE>
</HEAD>
<BODY>

    <!-- This is confirm box -->
<script>
    confirm("Hello World");
</script>

    <!-- Confirm box -->
<script>
    var x = confirm("Hello");
    alert(x);
</script>

    <!-- Confirm box -->
<script>
    var x = confirm ("Do you like our webpage");
    if(x){
     alert("Thanks");
    }
    else{
     alert("It'ok");
    };
</script>

</BODY>
</HTML>
```

Prompt box :

```
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> HTML file </TITLE>
</HEAD>
<BODY>

    <!-- This is prompt box -->
<script>
    prompt("Enter your name");
</script>

    <!-- Prompt box -->
<script>
   var x = prompt("Enter Your name");
   alert(x);
</script>

    <!-- prompt box -->
<script>
    var x = prompt("Enter your name");
    document.write("Welcome" + " " +  x);
</script>


</BODY>
</HTML>
```

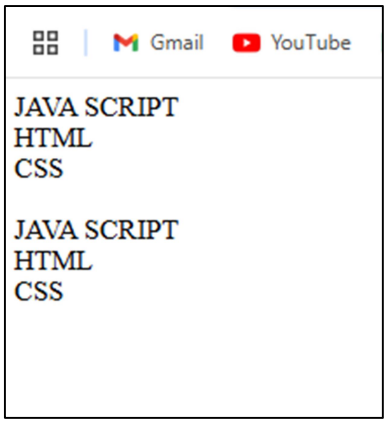


Function :

Writing format :

```
Function function_name ( ) {
  Statement ( );
};
```

```
<!-- This function -->
<script>
        function myfc(){
          document.write("JAVA SCRIPT");
          document.write("<BR>");
          document.write("HTML");
          document.write("<BR>");
          document.write("CSS");
          document.write("<br>");

          document.write("<br>");
        };
        myfc ();
        myfc ();
</script>
```



Function with parameter :

```
Function function_name (parameter 1 , parameter 2){
Function_name (argument 1 , argument 2);
};
```

```
<!-- This function with parameter -->
<script>
        function myfc (fname,lname){
        document.write("Hii mr." + " " + fname + " " +
lname);
        };
        myfc("Bikram","Haldar");
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Hii mr. Bikram Haldar

```
<!-- This function with parameter -->
<script>
        function myfc (fname = "Bikram", lname = "Haldar"){
        document.write("Hii" + " " + fname + " " + lname +
"<br>");
        };
        myfc();/myfc("Haldar","Bikram");
        myfc("Bkrm","Hldr");
        myfc("B","Hldr");
        myfc("h","Hldr");
</script>
```

```
<!-- This function with parameter -->
<script>
        function myfc (x,y){
        document.write(x+y+" "+"<br>");
        };
        myfc (10,2);
        myfc (12,3);
        myfc (13,3);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : 12
15
16

Function Return Value :

```
<script>
        function name (fname,lname){
         var x = "Hello" + " " + fname + " " + lname + "<br>";
         return x ;
        };
        var y = name ("Bikram","Haldar");
        document.write(y);
</script>
```

OUTPUT : Hello Bikram Haldar

```
<script>

        document.write("Total Marks - 500","<br>");
        function marks(Ben,Eng,Math){
        var x = Ben+Eng+Math;
        return x;
        };

        var y = marks(50,30,25);
        document.write("Obtain Marks - " + y + "<br>");

        function percentage(tm){
        var z = tm*100/500;
        return z;
        };

        var a = percentage(y);
        document.write("Percentage - "+a+ "%");

</script>
```

OUTPUT :

Total Marks - 500
Obtain Marks - 105
Percentage - 21%

Global v/s Local variable :

Global Variable :

```
<script>
        var name = "Bikram Haldar";
        document.write(name);
</script>

OUTPUT : Bikram Haldar
```

Local Variable :

```
<script>
function name(){
        var x = "Bikram Haldar";
        document.write("Hello," + " " + x + "<br>");
        };
        name();
        name();
</script>

OUTPUT : Bikram Haldar
         Bikram Haldar
```

Loop :

1. **For Loop**
2. **While Loop**
3. **Do – While Loop**

For Loop :

```
<script>
        var x;
        for (x=1;x<=10;x++){
        document.write(x + "<br>");
        };
</script>
```

OUTPUT

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10

While Loop :

```
<script>
        var x=1;
        while(x<=7){
        document.write(x + "<br>");
        x++;
        };
</script>
```

OUTPUT

1
2
3
4
5
6
7

Do – While Loop : *(If condition is false then program will be execute atleast 1time)

```
<script>
        var i=1;
        do{
        document.write(i + "<br>");
        i++;
        }
        while(i<=8);
</script>
```

OUTPUT

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8

Array : An array is a data structure that stores a collection of elements of the same type in a contiguous block of memory.Each element in the array can be accessed using an index which typically starts at 0.

Print all :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["Bengali","English",'Math'];
        document.write(sub);
</script>
```

OUTPUT

Bengali,English,Math

Print particular subject :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["Bengali","English",'Math'];
        document.write(sub[2]);
</script>
```

OUTPUT

Math

Update any value in array :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["Bengali","English",'Math'];
        sub[0]='Sanskrit';
        document.write(sub + "<br>");
        document.write(sub[0]);
</script>
```

OUTPUT

```
Sanskrit,English,Math
Sanskrit
```

Array Methods :

1. **Length (** Check how many element available in the array)
2. **Push** (Add new element in the array from the last)
3. **Unshift** (Add new element in the array from the first)
4. **Pop** (Delete element from the last)
5. **Shift** (Delete element from the first)
6. **Splice** (Delete multiple element from the middle)
7. **IndexOf** (Check element position in the array)
8. **Split** (Convert text to element)

Length :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["Bikram","Haldar","B",'H',''];
        document.write(sub.length);
</script>
OUTPUT : 5
```

Push :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["Bikram","Haldar","B",'H'];
        sub.push("Coding World");
        document.write(sub + "<br>");

        document.write(sub.length);
</script>

OUTPUT : Bikram,Haldar,B,H,Coding World
          5
```

Unshift :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["Bengali","English",'Math'];
        sub.unshift("Computer");
        document.write(sub + "<br>");

        document.write(sub.length);
</script>

OUTPUT: Computer,Bengali,English,Math
        4
```

Pop :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["Bengali","English",'Math'];
        sub.pop();
        document.write(sub + "<br>");

        document.write(sub.length);
</script>

OUTPUT: Bengali,English
         2
```

Shift :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["Bengali","English",'Math'];
        sub.shift();
        document.write(sub + "<br>");

        document.write(sub.length);
</script>

OUTPUT : English,Math
         2
```

Splice :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["B","E",'M',"C",'j'];
        sub.splice(1,2);
        document.write(sub + "<br>");

        document.write(sub.length);
</script>

OUTPUT : B,C,j
          3
```

indexOf :

```
<script>
        var sub = ["B","E",'M',"C",'j'];
        var ch = sub.indexOf("M");
        document.write(ch);
</script>

OUTPUT : 2
```

Split :

```
<script>
        var text = "This is coding world";
        var word = text.split(" ");
        document.write(word);
</script>

OUTPUT : This,is,coding,world
```